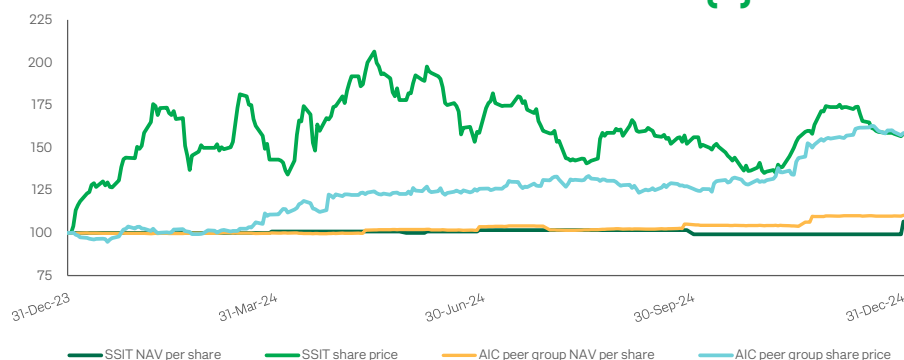


## INVESTMENT STRATEGY

Seraphim Space Investment Trust PLC (the "Company" or "SSIT") is the world's first listed SpaceTech fund. It is an externally managed closed-ended investment company that was launched in July 2021. SSIT seeks to generate capital growth over the long term through investment in a diversified, international portfolio of predominantly early and growth stage privately financed SpaceTech businesses that have the potential to dominate globally and are category leaders with first mover advantages in areas such as global security, cybersecurity, food security, climate change and sustainability.

## NAV PER SHARE AND SHARE PRICE (£)



Source: Datastream

Note: Total return rebased to 100; AIC peer group is the size-weighted average of AIC Growth Capital sector

## KEY DEVELOPMENTS

- Portfolio valuation increase in the quarter of £17.9m to £216.3m, driven by a £10.3m unrealised FX gain, an unrealised fair value increase of £6.9m and additions of £1.3m which was partially offset by disposals of £0.5m and a £0.1m realised fair value loss.
- Half of the portfolio representing 71% of fair value has a robust cash runway, with c.61% fully funded and c.11% funded for 12 months or more from 31 December 2024, based on management projections and including raises completed post the quarter end.
- ICEYE (21.9% of NAV) closed a \$65m extension to its post-Series D growth financing round led by Solidium, bringing the round total to \$158m .
- HawkEye 360 (9.2% of NAV) successfully launched its 11th cluster of satellites, further building its constellation and capabilities.
- SatVu (4.7% of NAV) announced a new £10m interim funding round led by new investor Adara Ventures and existing investor Molten Ventures.
- Tomorrow.io (1.7% of NAV) successfully launched and commissioned the second batch of its two microwave sounder satellites.
- Pixxel (1.5% of NAV) closed a \$24m extension to its Series B financing round led by M&G Investments and Glade Brook Capital.
- Spire Global (1.4% of NAV) previously announced sale of maritime business unit for \$241m. On 11 February 2025, Spire Global made an SEC filing disclosing that Kpler, the prospective buyer, had failed to consummate the transaction despite all closing conditions being met. As a result, Spire Global has commenced legal action against Kpler.

## OVERVIEW

Total assets

**£239.9M**

30-Sep-24: £223.3m

Net assets

**£239.7M**

30-Sep-24: £222.9m

NAV per share

**101.04P**

30-Sep-24: 93.96p

Portfolio valuation

**£216.3M**

30-Sep-24: £198.4m

Portfolio fair value vs. cost

**112.0%**

30-Sep-24: 103.1%

Top 10 investments  
% of fair value

**84.2%**

30-Sep-24: 85.6%

Liquid resources

**£23.5M**

30-Sep-24: £24.9m

Market capitalisation

**£129.0M**

30-Sep-24: £127.4m

Share price

**54.4P**

30-Sep-24: 53.7p

Premium / (discount)

**(46.2)%**

30-Sep-24: (42.8)%

## PERFORMANCE

### Cumulative performance

Period to 31-Dec-24	3 months	6 months	1 year	Since launch
NAV per share	7.5%	5.1%	6.8%	2.9%
Share price	1.3%	(0.4)%	58.1%	(45.6)%

### Discrete yearly performance

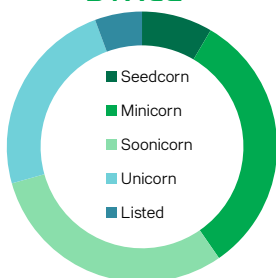
12 months to	31-Dec-24	31-Dec-23	31-Dec-22
NAV per share	6.8%	2.0%	(7.2)%
Share price	58.1%	(23.9)%	(14.7)%

## NAV

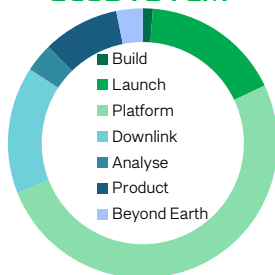
Company	FV (£m)	% of NAV
ICEYE	52.4	21.9%
D-Orbit	32.4	13.5%
ALL.SPACE	28.5	11.9%
HawkEye 360	22.0	9.2%
LeoLabs	13.1	5.5%
SatVu	11.2	4.7%
AST SpaceMobile	7.4	3.1%
Xona Space Systems	6.2	2.6%
PlanetWatchers	4.9	2.0%
Seraphim Space Ventures II	4.0	1.7%
Other investments	34.3	14.3%
<b>Total investments</b>	<b>216.3</b>	<b>90.2%</b>
Cash	23.5	9.8%
Performance fee provision	-	-
Net current assets / (liabilities)	(0.2)	(0.1)%
<b>Net asset value</b>	<b>239.7</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

## PORTFOLIO BREAKDOWN BY FAIR VALUE<sup>1</sup>

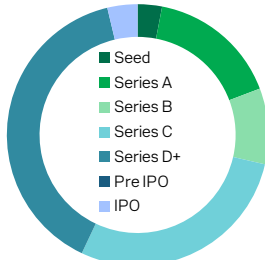
### STAGE<sup>2</sup>



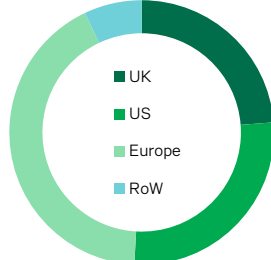
### ECOSYSTEM<sup>3</sup>



### LAST ROUND



### GEOGRAPHY



Notes:

<sup>1</sup> Seraphim Space's taxonomy to describe the SpaceTech sector.

<sup>2</sup> **Unicorns** - those companies in excess of \$1bn. **Soonicorns** - those companies with the potential to be valued at in excess of \$1bn within the next 1-2 years. **Micorn**s - those companies with the potential to be valued at in excess of \$1bn within the next 3-4 years. **Seedcorn**s - those companies less mature than Minicorns.

<sup>3</sup> **Build** - satellite construction/manufacturing/components. **Launch** - rockets. **Platforms** - constellations of satellites in space. **Downlink** - data from space to earth in a cyber secure manner. **Analyse** - AI applied to large datasets from space. **Product** - space datasets fused with terrestrial data targeted at a vertical such as construction, agriculture, oil and gas. **Beyond Earth** - activity in space.

# TOP 10 HOLDINGS

## 1. ICEYE



Web:	<a href="http://www.iceye.com">www.iceye.com</a>
HQ:	Finland
Taxonomy:	Platform / Earth Observation
Status:	Private / Soonicorn
Stake category:	>5-10%
Fair value vs cost:	132%
Valuation method:	Recalibrated enterprise value

ICEYE operates the world's first and largest constellation of miniaturised satellites that use radar to image the earth both during the day and night, even through cloud. ICEYE's radar technology has the ability to monitor change in near real-time.

## 2.



Web:	<a href="http://www.dorbit.space">www.dorbit.space</a>
HQ:	Italy
Taxonomy:	Launch / In-orbit Services
Status:	Private / Soonicorn
Stake category:	>5-10%
Fair value vs cost:	278%
Valuation method:	Calibrated price of recent investment

D-Orbit is the market leader in the space logistics and orbital transportation services industry.

## 3. ALL.SPACe



Web:	<a href="http://www.all.space">www.all.space</a>
HQ:	UK
Taxonomy:	Downlink / Ground Terminals
Status:	Private / Minicorn
Stake category:	>10-15%
Fair value vs cost:	109%
Valuation method:	Recalibrated enterprise value method

ALL.SPACe is aiming to create a mesh network of satellite connectivity by developing an antenna capable of connecting to any satellite in any constellation in any orbit.

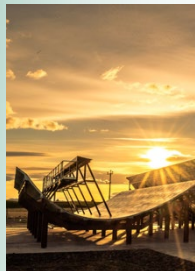
## 4.



Web:	<a href="http://www.he360.com">www.he360.com</a>
HQ:	US
Taxonomy:	Platform / Earth Observation
Status:	Private / Soonicorn
Stake category:	0-5%
Fair value vs cost:	118%
Valuation method:	Recalibrated enterprise value

HawkEye 360 operates the world's largest satellite constellation collecting radio frequency signals to identify and geolocate previously invisible activities.

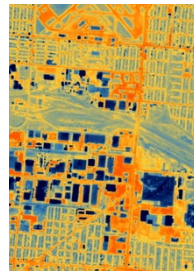
## 5. LEOLABS



Web:	<a href="http://www.leolabs.space">www.leolabs.space</a>
HQ:	US
Taxonomy:	Product / Data Platforms
Status:	Private / Minicorn
Stake category:	0-5%
Fair value vs cost:	112%
Valuation method:	Recalibrated enterprise value

LeoLabs is providing a mapping service for space by deploying a network of ground-based antennas capable of detecting objects as small as 2cm as far as 1,000km away.

## 6. SatVu



Web:	<a href="http://www.satellitevu.com">www.satellitevu.com</a>
HQ:	UK
Taxonomy:	Platform / Earth Observation
Status:	Private / Minicorn
Stake category:	>10-15%
Fair value vs cost:	160%
Valuation method:	Calibrated price of recent investment

SatVu is aiming to monitor the heat signatures of any building on the planet in near real time to determine valuable insights into economic activity, energy efficiency and carbon footprint.

## 7. AST



Web:	<a href="http://www.ast-science.com">www.ast-science.com</a>
HQ:	US
Taxonomy:	Platform / Communications
Status:	Public / Listed
Stake category:	0-5%
Fair value vs cost:	167%
Valuation method:	Available market price

AST SpaceMobile is launching a satellite constellation designed to deliver direct-to-cell broadband connectivity worldwide. This innovative network aims to cover the remaining 90% of Earth's surface that currently lacks terrestrial connectivity, bridging the global digital divide and enabling universal access to mobile broadband services.

## 8. Xona



Web:	<a href="http://www.xonaspace.com">www.xonaspace.com</a>
HQ:	US
Taxonomy:	Platform / Navigation
Status:	Private / Minicorn
Stake category:	>10-15%
Fair value vs cost:	99%
Valuation method:	Calibrated price of recent investment

Xona is building a satellite network to enable a GPS service that is truly global, resistant to spoofing or jamming, encrypted and capable of providing cm-level precision positioning.

## 9. Planet Watchers



Web:	<a href="http://www.planetwatchers.com">www.planetwatchers.com</a>
HQ:	UK
Taxonomy:	Analyse / Data Analytics
Status:	Private / Seedcorn
Stake category:	>25-50%
Fair value vs cost:	88%
Valuation method:	Partial write down to price of last round

PlanetWatchers has developed an AI-enabled analytics platform using satellite radar imagery for crop monitoring, insurance and automated insurance claims assessments.

## 10. SERAPHIM SPACE VENTURES



Web:	<a href="http://www.seraphim.vc/seraphim-space-ventures-2/">www.seraphim.vc/seraphim-space-ventures-2/</a>
HQ:	UK
Taxonomy:	Various
Status:	Private / Seedcorn
Stake category:	>15-25%
Fair value vs cost:	105%
Valuation method:	Current portfolio value less fund expenses

Seraphim Space Ventures II is a private venture fund investing in SpaceTech companies globally at Seed and Series A stages. The fund focuses on the next generation of visionary entrepreneurs looking to transform science fiction into science fact.

# FROM SCIENCE FICTION TO SCIENCE FACT

Seraphim Space Manager LLP (the "Investment Manager" or "Seraphim Space") is the world's most prolific SpaceTech investment group. The Investment Manager has supported more than 130 SpaceTech companies across its fund management and accelerator activities since 2016 and has a proven track record of delivering value. Positioned at the heart of the global SpaceTech ecosystem, the Investment Manager has a differentiated model, using information asymmetry generated from its global deal flow, partnerships with leading industry players and primary research to back the most notable emerging SpaceTech companies shaping a new industrial revolution.

## CORPORATE INFORMATION

<b>Launched</b>	14 July 2021	<b>Ongoing charges ratio (for 12 months ended 31 December 2024)</b>	1.70%
<b>AIC sector</b>	Growth Capital	<b>Year end</b>	30 June
<b>LSE ticker</b>	SSIT	<b>Website</b>	<a href="http://www.investors.seraphim.vc/">www.investors.seraphim.vc/</a>
<b>Number of shares in issue (ex treasury shares)</b>	237.2m	<b>ISIN</b>	GB00BKPG0138
<b>Gearing</b>	None	<b>SEDOL</b>	BKPG013
<b>Yield</b>	None	<b>GIIN</b>	GXNBCF.99999.S
<b>Management fee</b>	1.25% p.a. up to £300m of net assets; 1% p.a. thereafter	<b>Investment manager</b>	Seraphim Space Manager LLP website: <a href="http://www.seraphim.vc/">www.seraphim.vc/</a>
<b>Performance fee</b>	15% over 8% hurdle with full catch-up, calculated on NAV annually and subject to net realised profit test	<b>Administrator &amp; company secretary</b>	Ocorian Administration (UK) Limited email: <a href="mailto:seraphimteam@ocorian.com">seraphimteam@ocorian.com</a>

## DISCLAIMER

Past performance is not a guide to future performance. The value of an investment can fall as well as rise and is not guaranteed. You may get back less than you originally invested.

Seraphim Space Manager LLP (772782) is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority. Seraphim Space Investment Trust PLC is a UK incorporated investment company traded on the London Stock Exchange Main Market.